# Per Pupil Expenditure Reporting

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

May 7, 2019

#### Overview

**ESSA Financial Transparency Reporting** 

Per Pupil Expenditures (PPE)

School level & District level Data

Results from the PPE Reporting Survey



## What is the provision in the law?

State report card requirements under ESSA:

"The per-pupil expenditures of Federal, State, and local funds, including actual personnel expenditures and actual nonpersonnel expenditures of Federal, State, and local funds, disaggregated by source of funds, for each local education agency and each school in the State for the preceding fiscal year."

 $\S 1111(h)(1)(C)(x)$  and (h)(2)(C) of ESEA, as amended by ESSA

## Per-Pupil Expenditures

#### Districts will report expenditures

- By school
- By district

#### DEED will calculate PPE

October 20-day count period (ADM)

## **Actual Expenditures**

#### Must include actual expenditures

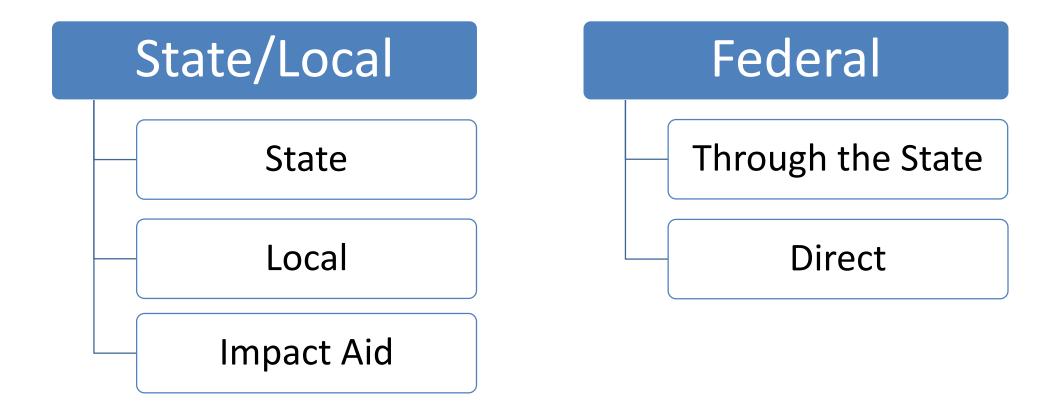
- Not budgeted numbers
- Not average numbers across the district

#### Personnel & Non-personnel

Objects 310 – 490 (not 480)



## Disaggregated by Source of Funds



Record all federal grants in a special revenue fund



## For Each District & Each School

## School Expenses

- State/Local
- Federal

## District Expenses

- State/Local
- Federal



2018-2019 expenditure data to be published spring of 2020

## Calculating the PPE

#### School PPE

Divide expenditures by school ADM

Expect School PPE to vary

#### District PPE

Divide expenditures by total district ADM

• Expect District PPE to be the same across schools within a district

**Grand Total** 

Per Pupil Expenditure



## Costs to Report at School Level

#### School Expenditures

- Classroom teachers
- Instructional aides
- School principal
- School supplies
- Textbooks

## Costs to Keep at District Level

#### District Expenditures

- District office personnel
- Districtwide professional development
- Data systems
- Facilities maintenance
- Supervision of technology personnel

#### Costs to Distribute to School Level

#### School Expenditures

- Student transportation
- Substitute teachers
- Reading specialists
- Utilities or energy costs
- Site specific professional development

## Sample PPE Report

#### Submitted by District

		Α	В	С	D
District	<b>School Name</b>	SCHOOL LEVEL	SCHOOL LEVEL	DISTRICT LEVEL	DISTRICT LEVEL
		State + Local	Federal	State + Local	Federal
Evergreen	Spruce School	1,342,307	74,736		
Evergreen				2,697,290	247,022

#### Calculated PPE

		Α	В	С	D	E
District	<b>School Name</b>	SCHOOL LEVEL	SCHOOL LEVEL	DISTRICT LEVEL	DISTRICT LEVEL	ADM
		State + Local	Federal	State + Local	Federal	
Evergreen	Spruce School	7,759	432			173.00
Evergreen				4,597	421	586.75



## Sample Published PPE Report

#### **Evergreen School District**

Per Pupil Expenditures			Spruce School		Alder School		Cedar School	
School Level PPE	State/Local dollars	\$	7,759	\$	8,722	\$	7,112	
	Federal dollars		432		1,101		614	
	School Total	\$	8,191	\$	9,823	\$	7,726	
District Level PPE	State/Local dollars		4,597		4,597		4,597	
	Federal dollars		421		421		421	
Grand Total PPE			13,209	\$	14,841	\$	12,744	

## Data Elements – Account Codes



<u>Fund</u>	School / Location	<u>Function</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Object</u>
• REQUIRED	• OPTIONAL	• REQUIRED	• OPTIONAL	• REQUIRED
Example: <b>100</b> Operating Fund	Example: <b>031</b> High School	Example: <b>100</b> Instruction	Example: <b>011</b> Physical Education	Example: <b>310</b> Certified Salaries

## Data Elements – Fund Codes

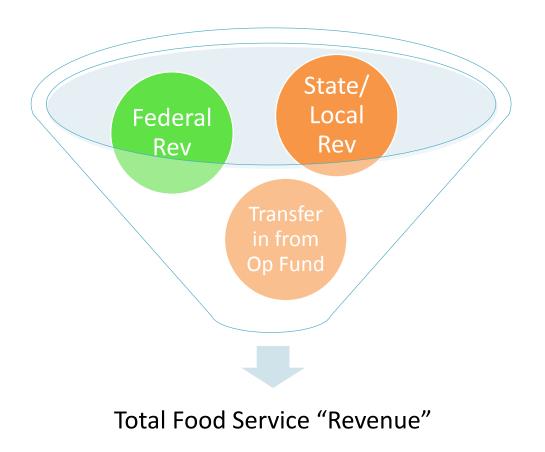
State/Local

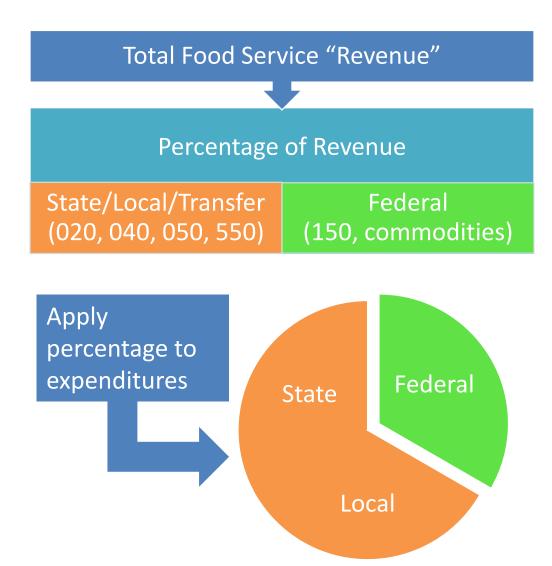
- 100 Operating Fund
- 205 Student Transportation
- 225 Boarding Home/Residential
- 230 249 Other State
- 370 399 Local Sources

**Federal** 

- 250 349 Federal through the State
- Special Processing Item: 255 Food Service
- 350 369 Federal Direct

## Special Processing: Food Service







## Data Elements – Function Codes

School Level

**District Level** 

- 100 400 Instructional
- 450 School Admin Support
- 700 Student Activities
- 76X Student Transportation
- 790 Food Service
- 510 District Admin
- 550 District Admin Support
- 600 Operations & Maintenance

## Data Elements – Object Codes

**School Level** 

- All objects 300 487 for all school level functions
- Exclude:
  - 419 Chief School Admin Contract
  - 445 Insurance

**District Level** 

- All objects 300 487 for all district level functions
- INCLUDE these objects, regardless of function:
  - 419 Chief Administrator Contract Services
  - 445 Insurance and Bond Premiums
  - 490 Other Expenses (Dues & Fees)

## **Data Exclusions**

#### Fund

Community Schools

Debt Service

Capital Projects

Permanent Funds

#### Function

Adult & Continuing Education

Community Services

Debt Service

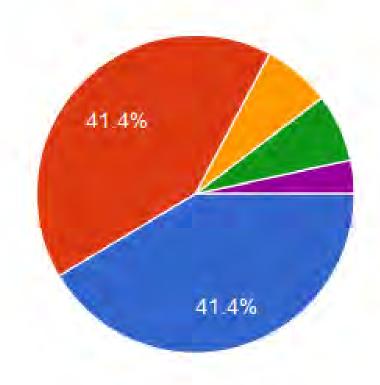
Construction & Facilities Acquisition

## Object

Tuition-Student & Stipends

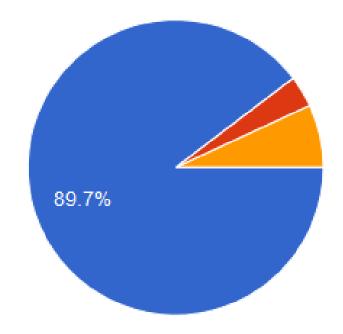


#### How prepared is the district to report school level PPE?



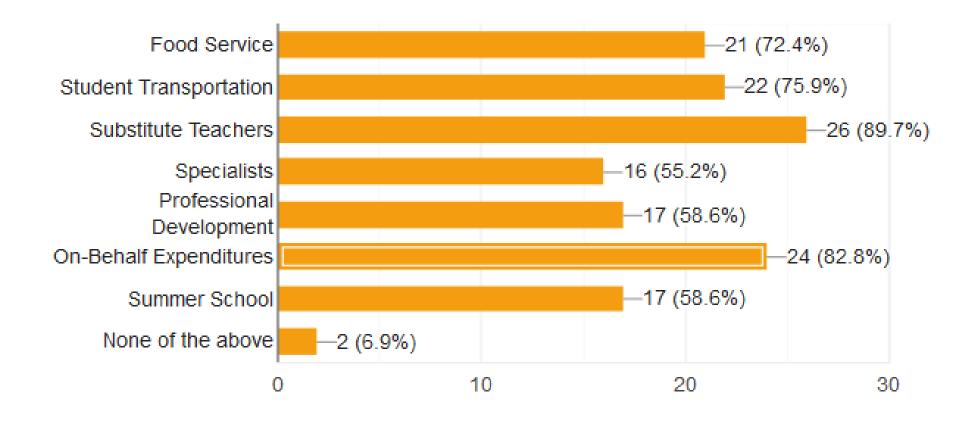
- We already use location codes for ALL of our expe...
- We use location codes for MOST of our expenses.
- We are in the process of assigning location codes t...
- We have not yet looked at assigning expenses to our...
- We need help assigning expenses to our schools.

# How prepared is the district to report State/Local expenditures separate from Federal expenditures, if we take a high-level view?

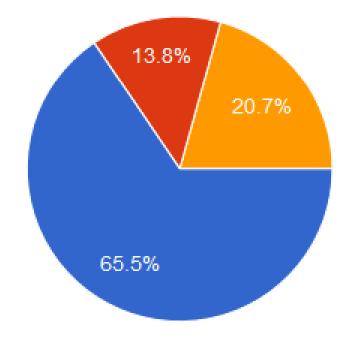


- Our State/Local sources are already separate from our Federal sources.
- Our State/Local sources are separate from our Federal sources; however, there is an immaterial amount of comingling. That comingli...
- We will need help to separate State/Local from Federal.

# Which of the following expenses would be reasonable to allocate to the school level for your district?



# How prepared is the district to report Food Service expenditures broken out by State/Local versus Federal?



- Given the framework listed above, we are ready to report State/Local Food Service separate from Fe...
- This will not be an issue. We do not record any State/ Local funds in Food Service or we do not have a Food...
- We will need help separating Food Service expenses between State/...

## Questions?



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